

$$\left(\frac{1}{n+1} x^{n+1} \right)' = x^n \quad (\ln|x|)' = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\int x^n \, dx \stackrel{n \neq -1}{\implies} \frac{x^{n-1}}{n+1} + c$$

$$\int x^n \, dx \stackrel{n=-1}{\implies} \int x^{-1} \, dx = \ln|x| + c$$

$$(\sin u)' = u' \cos u$$

$$(\cos u)' = -u' \cos u$$

$$(\tan u)' = u' (1 + \tan^2 u)$$

$$(\cot u)' = -u' (1 + \cot^2 u)$$

$$\int u' \cos u \, dx = \sin u + c$$

$$\int u' \sin u \, dx = -\cos u + c$$

$$\int u' (1 + \tan^2 u) \, dx = \tan u + c$$

$$\int u' (1 + \cot^2 u) \, dx = -\cot u + c$$

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$$\left(\frac{1}{n+1} u^{n+1} \right) = u' u^n$$

$$(\ln |u|)' = \frac{u'}{u} = u' u^{-1}$$

$$\int u' u^n \, dx = -\cot u + c \stackrel{n \neq -1}{\implies} \frac{u^{n-1}}{n+1} + c$$

$$\int u' u^n \, dx \stackrel{n=-1}{\implies} \int u' u^{-1} \, dx = \ln |u| + c$$

$$(e^u)' = u' e^u$$

$$\int u' e^u \, dx = e^u + c$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = F(x)|_a^b = F(b) - F(a)$$

$$\int_a^a f(x) dx = 0$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = - \int_b^a f(x) dx$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx + \int_b^c f(x) dx = \int_a^c f(x) dx$$

$$\left(\int_a^{g(x)} f(t) \, dt \right)' = f(g(x) \times g'(x))$$